Sample References: Notes/Bibliography

From *Chicago Manual of Style* 16th ed. (RefDesk PE1478.U55 & online) and Turabian’s *A Manual for Writers of Research Papers, Theses, and Dissertations* 8th ed. (RefDesk at PE1478.T86 2013)

In-text references in the notes-bibliography style use in-text superscript numbers\(^{12}\) to refer to footnotes or endnotes. The parentheticals refer to Turabian sections and page numbers.

More help online at guides.lib.montana.edu/turabian (including full text of the *Chicago Manual*).

**Footnote or Endnote Reference**

**Journal article with DOI (17.2 & p. 148)**


**Journal article, from database (17.2)**


**Journal article, print (p. 148)**


**Magazine article (17.3)**


**Newspaper article (17.4)**


**Book by single author (17.1.1)**


**Corresponding Bibliography Entry**

**Use DOI if available or stable URL if not**


**Can give database name instead of URL**


**No volume or issue numbers used**


None. "In most cases, cite articles . . . from newspapers only in notes.”

Book by multiple authors (17.1.1)


Chapter in a book (17.1.8)


Online Book (17.1.10)


Encyclopedia article online (17.5.3)


Web Site or Web Page (17.7.1)


Shortened Note for Works Cited Earlier (16.4)

For footnotes (or endnotes), when one citation to the same work immediately follows another on the same page, "ibid." can be used in the latter note.


13. Ibid., 111.

If reference is to a work already cited in full but not in the note immediately preceding, and only one work of the author has been used, then just the author's last name is needed.

14. Murav, 204.

If two or more works of the same author have been cited, use the author's last name and brief title.


More help online at guides.lib.montana.edu/turabian (including full text of the Chicago Manual)